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Commissione
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Ministero delle Imprese
e del Made in Italy



Innovative Wireless Sensing for Cyber-Physical Security

Laboratorio T4, Cyber 4.0

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Background

Industry 4.0's digitalization has interconnected industrial systems, increasing their vulnerability to cyber attacks.

Critical infrastructure often relies on outdated operational technology (OT) systems prioritizing stability over security, making them particularly susceptible.



Motivation



Cluster of servers



Chemical plant



Electrical plant



Industrial automated engines



Thermal power plant



Pharma Lab

Industrial cyber attacks



**Bushehr Nuclear Power Plant
Tehran, Iran (2010)**



**North Power Plant,
Kiev, Ukraine (2016)**



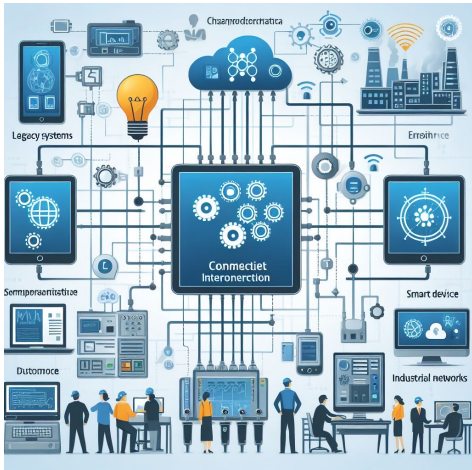
**Merck Pharma Company
Kiev, Ukraine (2017)**



**Colonial Pipeline
Houston, Texas (2021)**



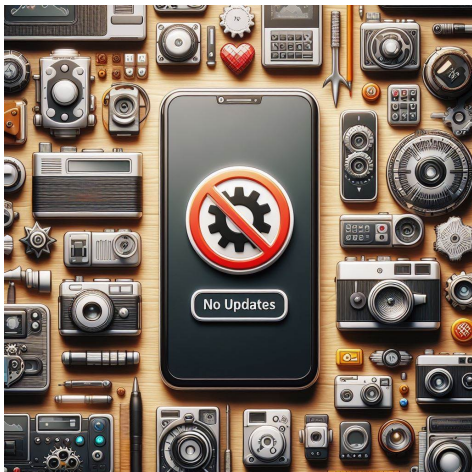
Challenges



**TECHNOLOGICAL
COMPLEXITY**



**TARGETED
ATTACKS**



**MISSING
UPDATES**



**MONITORING
DIFFICULTIES**

RATIONALE

Engines, servers, and other electrical equipment can be damaged/destroyed by changing the operative conditions via the Internet (e.g., changing speed, load, ventilation...)


EM and Thermal profiles define a unique **Multi-Physics Fingerprint** of the crucial equipment

DEFENCE BY DISTRIBUTED SENSING


Early detection of cyber-physical attacks using distributed temperature and electromagnetic emission measurements



SCENARIO

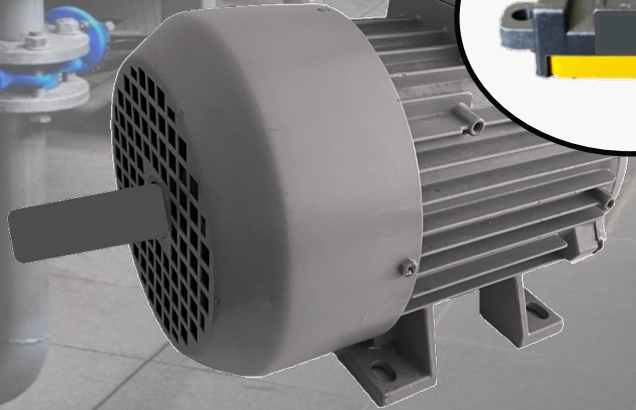


Temperature



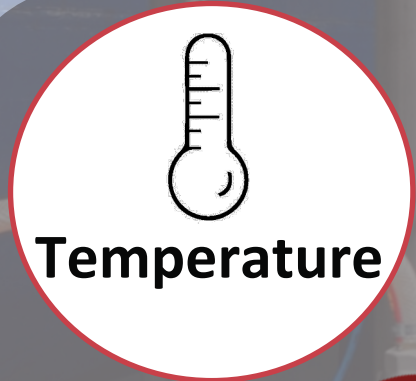
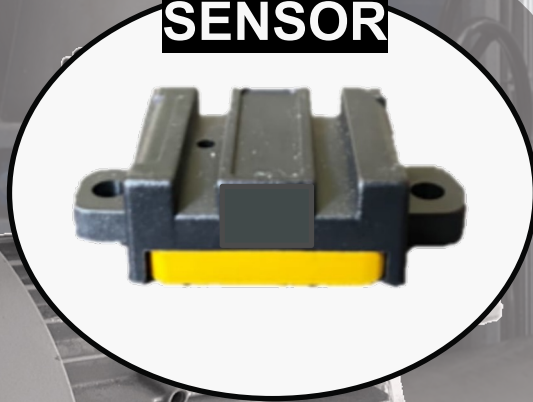
Emissions

**WIRELESS
SENSOR**

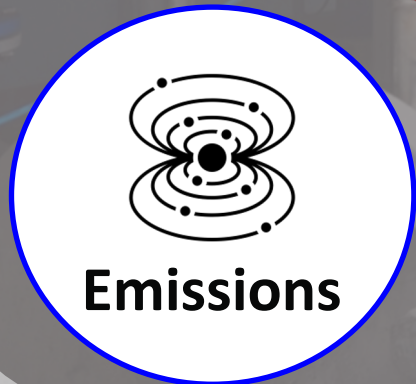




WIRELESS SENSOR



Temperature



Emissions

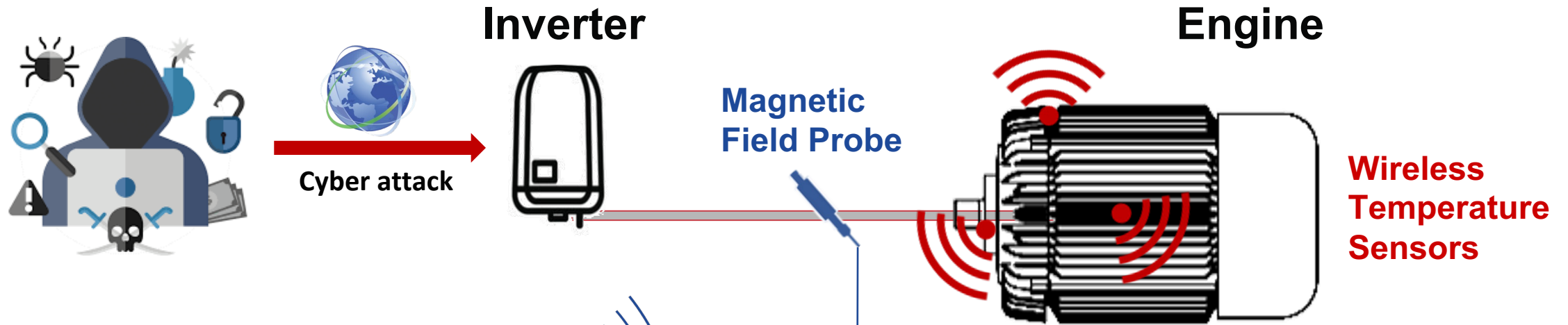
**Zero/Low power
batteryless wireless
sensors**

**Low enviromental
impact**

Great capillarity

**Monitoring of the
inaccessible**

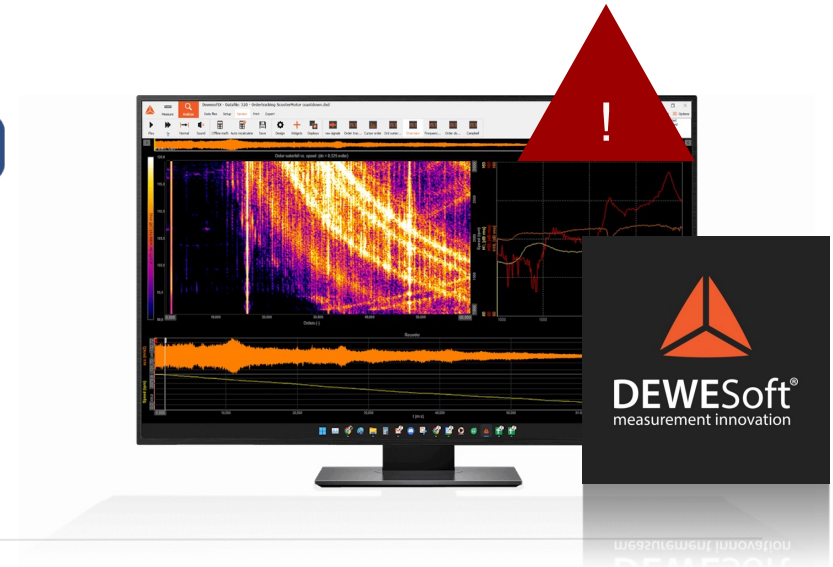
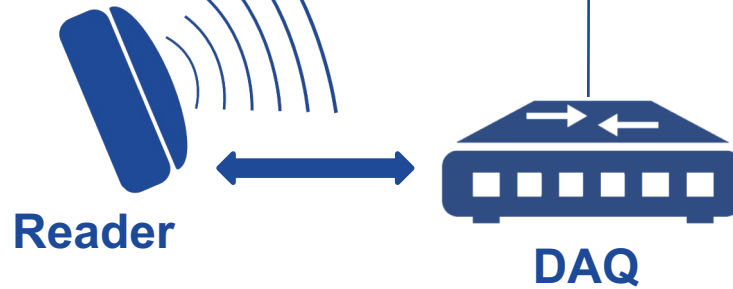
System Architecture



Real-time data processing

Time/frequency Domain Analysis

EM/Thermal fingerprinting



Reader antenna

Distributed wireless sensors

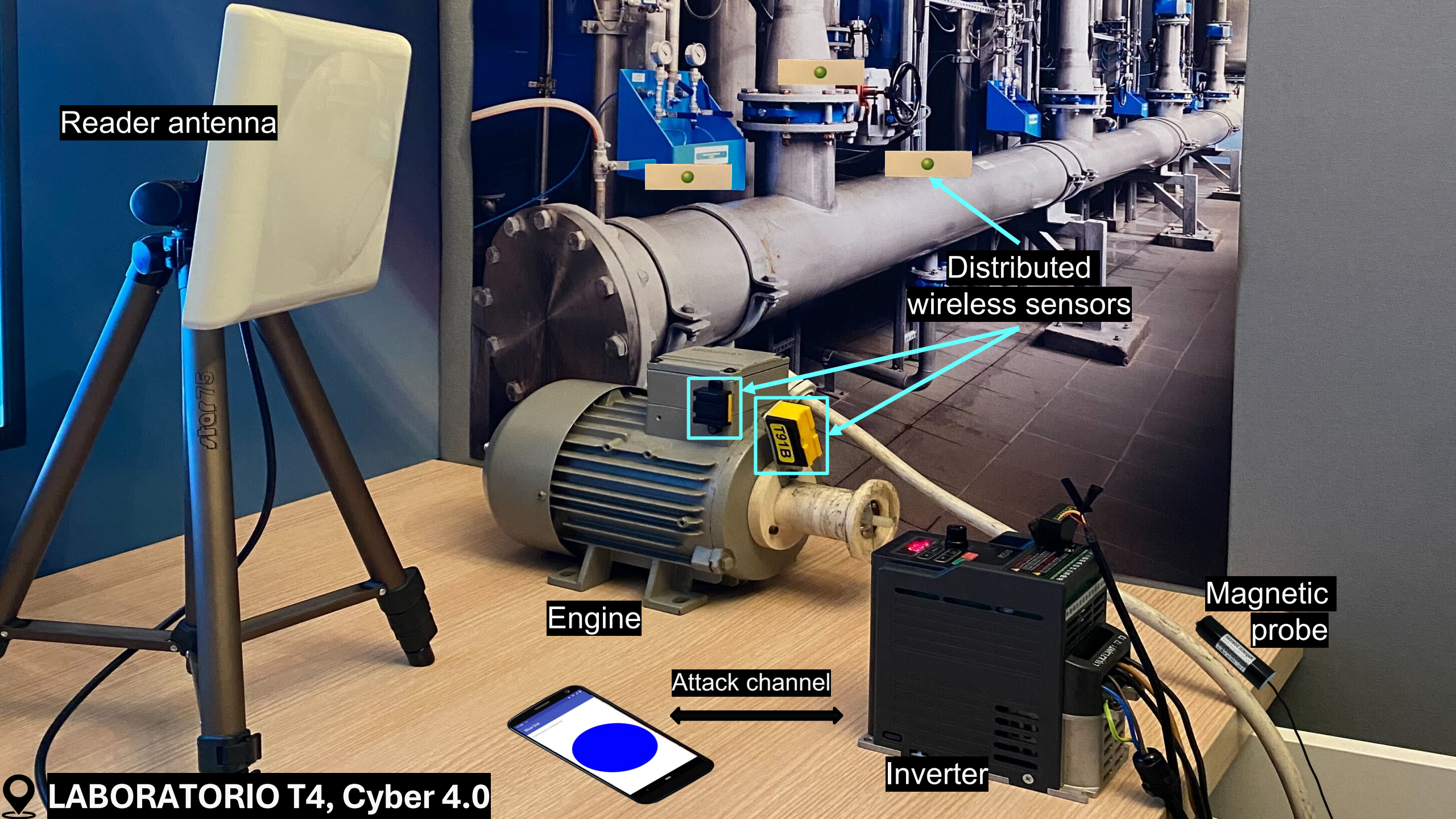
Engine

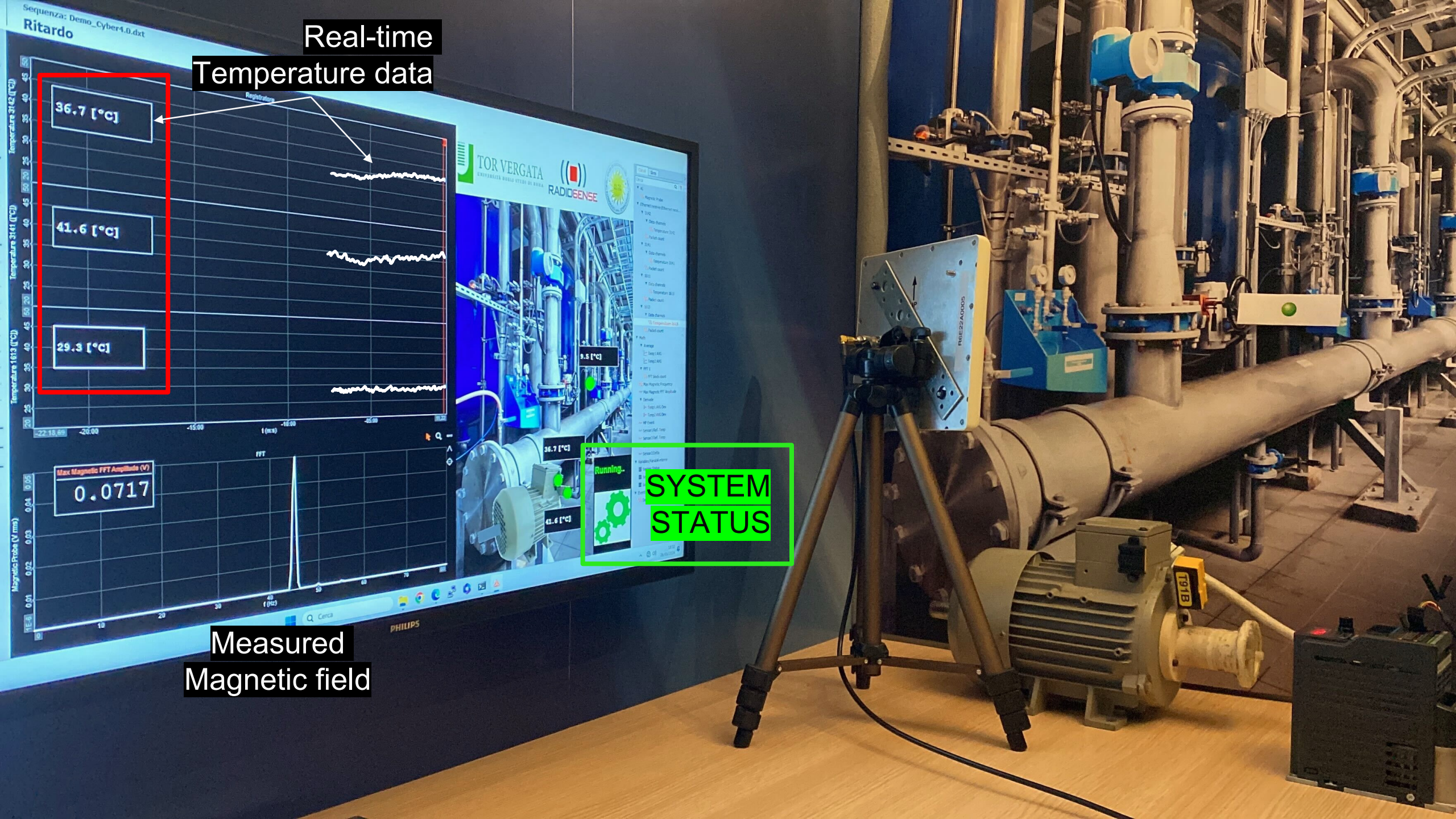
Magnetic probe

Attack channel

Inverter

LABORATORIO T4, Cyber 4.0

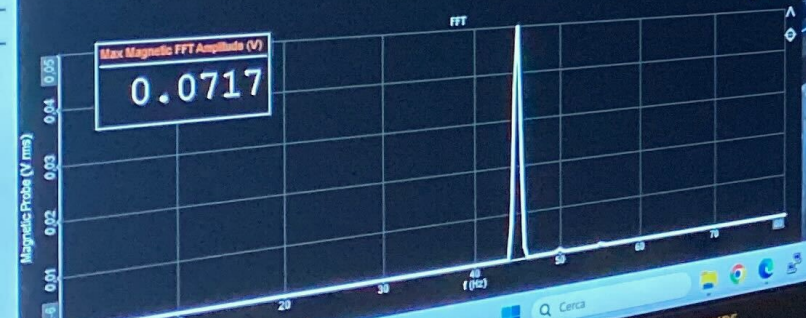




Real-time
Temperature data

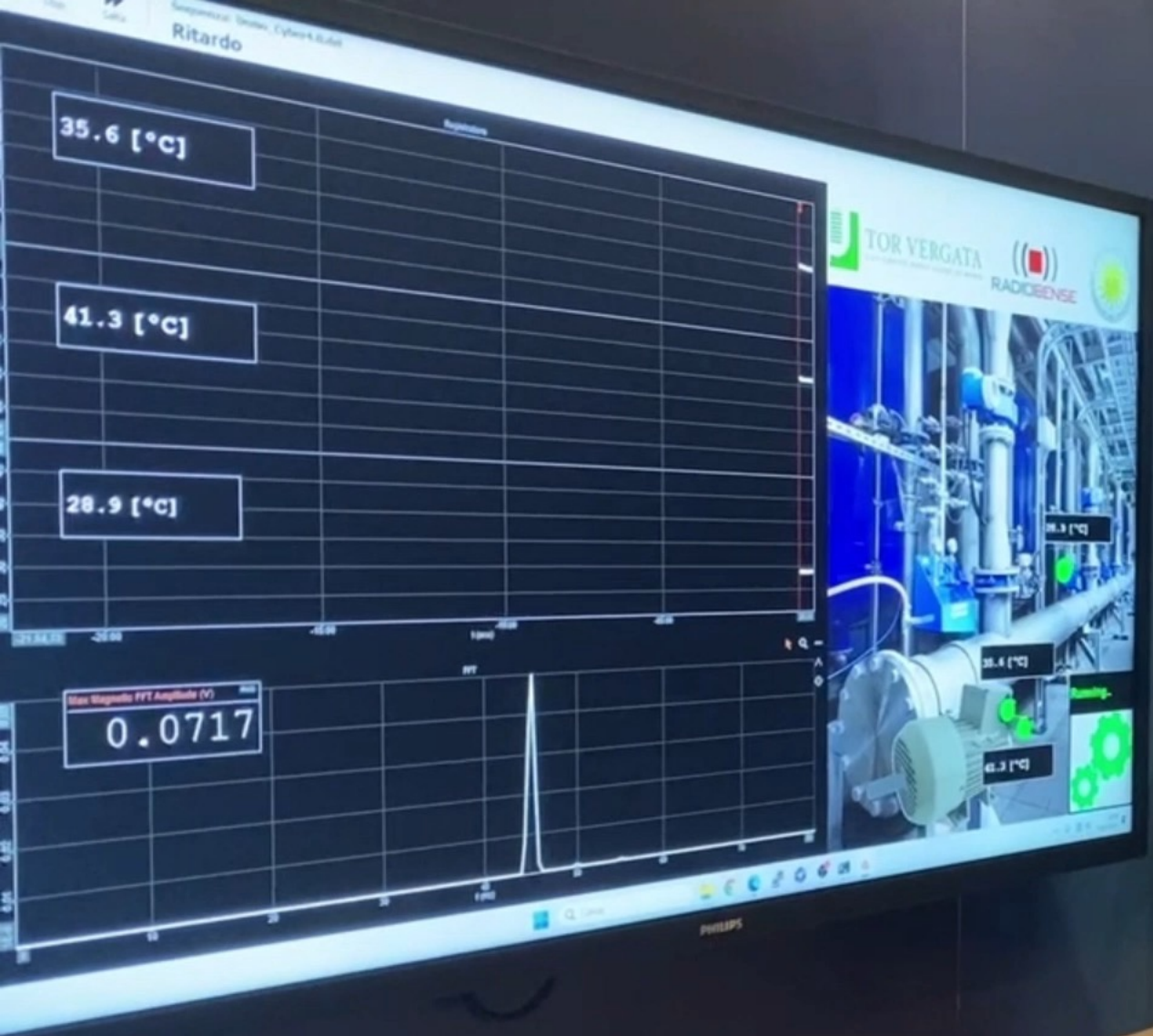


Measured
Magnetic field



SYSTEM
STATUS





Take home messages



✓ WIRELESS DATA ACQUISITION

Real-time data acquisition and visual processing through an ad-hoc designed dashboard

✓ ON TIME ATTACK DETECTION

Real-time warning through magnetic field measurement

✓ ANOMALY LOCALIZATION

Precise fault localization via wireless temperature sensors

